

# **Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2010**

## **Metadata**

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## METHODOLOGY

### Introduction

The Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) datasets for the 4 quarters of 2010 have been pooled together to form an annual dataset on which the Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa, 2010 report is based.

The QLFS sample covers the non-institutional population except for workers' hostels. However, persons living in private dwelling units within institutions are also enumerated. For example, within a school compound, one would enumerate the schoolmaster's house and teachers' accommodation because these are private dwellings. Students living in a dormitory on the school compound would, however, be excluded.

### Survey requirements and design

The Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) frame has been developed as a general-purpose household survey frame that can be used by all other household surveys, irrespective of the sample size requirement of the survey. The sample size for the QLFS is roughly 30 000 dwellings per quarter.

The sample is based on information collected during the 2001 Population Census conducted by Stats SA. In preparation for the 2001 Census, the country was divided into 80 787 enumeration areas (EAs). Stats SA's household-based surveys use a master sample of primary sampling units (PSUs) which comprises EAs that are drawn from across the country.

The sample is designed to be representative at provincial level, as well as within provinces at metro/non-metro level. Within the metros, the sample is further distributed by geography type. The four geography types are: urban formal, urban informal, farms and tribal. This implies, for example, that within a metropolitan area, the sample is representative of the different geography types that may exist within that metro.

The current sample size is 3 080 PSUs. It is divided equally into four subgroups or panels called rotation groups. The rotation groups are designed in such a way that each of these groups has the same distribution pattern as that which is observed in the whole sample. They are numbered from one to four and these numbers also correspond to the quarters of the year in which the sample will be rotated for the particular group.

The sample for the redesigned Labour Force Survey (i.e. the QLFS) is based on a stratified two-stage design; probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling of PSUs in the first stage, and sampling of dwelling units (DUs) with systematic sampling in the second stage.

### Sample rotation

Each quarter, a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the sampled dwellings rotate out of the sample and are replaced by new dwellings from the same PSU or the next PSU on the list. Thus, sampled dwellings will remain in the sample for four consecutive quarters. It should be noted that the sampling unit is the dwelling, and the unit of observation is the household. Therefore, if a household moves out of a dwelling after being in the sample for, say two quarters, and a new household moves in, the new household will be enumerated for the next two quarters. If no household moves into the sampled dwelling, the dwelling will be classified as vacant (unoccupied).

### Weighting

The sampling weights for the data collected from the sampled households are constructed in such a manner that the responses could be properly expanded to represent the entire civilian population of South Africa. The weights are the result of calculations involving several factors, including original selection probabilities, adjustment for non-response, and benchmarking to known population estimates from the Demographic division of Stats SA.

## Non-response adjustment

In general, imputation is used for item non-response (i.e. blanks within the questionnaire) and edits failure (i.e. invalid or inconsistent responses). The eligible households in the sampled dwellings can be divided into two response categories: respondents and non-respondents. Weight adjustment is applied to account for the non-respondent households (e.g. refusal, no contact, etc.).

## Final survey weights

The final survey weights are constructed using regression estimation to calibrate to the known population counts at the national level population estimates (which are supplied by the Demography division) cross-classified by 5-year age groups, gender and race, and provincial population estimates by broad age groups. The 5-year age groups are: 0–4, 5–9, 10–14, etc., and 65 years and over. The provincial-level age groups are: 0–14, 15–34, 35–64, and 65 years and over. The calibrated weights are constructed in such a way that all persons in a household would have the same final weight.

## Estimation

The final survey weights are used to obtain the estimates for various domains of interest, e.g. number of persons employed in agriculture in Western Cape, number of females employed in manufacturing, etc.

**Table A: Contents of the QLFS questionnaire**

Section	Number of questions	Details of each section
<b>Section 1</b>	8	Biographical information (marital status, language, migration, education, training, literacy, etc.
<b>Section 2</b>	8	Economic activities
<b>Section 3</b>	19	Unemployment and economic inactivity
<b>Section 4</b>	25	Main work activities in the last week
<b>Section 5</b>	9	Earnings in the main job
<b>All sections</b>	69	Comprehensive coverage of all aspects of the labour market

**Table B: Average response rate by province, 2010**

Province	2010
	Percentages (%)
Western Cape	84,3
Eastern Cape	97,5
Northern Cape	91,7
Free State	96,4
KwaZulu-Natal	95,4
North West	96,2
Gauteng	81,1
Mpumalanga	95,7
Limpopo	97,7
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>91,8</b>

## CONTENTS OF CD

The CD contains a flat, ASCII, fixed-field file, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Users can also access, explore and download the micro data in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc., as well as the metadata from StatsOnline at [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za). Click on 'Interactive data' then 'Explore micro data'.

### Other important information can be found in the:

Questionnaire  
Additional code lists (occupation and industry)  
Relevant statistical release/report  
Record layouts  
Stats SA website: [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za)

### The data file

The data file contains information on sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5.

Each section contains the following information for each variable:

#### Description of variables

**Descriptive name:** This is a short description of the variable with the variable name in brackets.

**Position of the variable:** The position of a variable within a record is recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the variable starts at position (i.e. column) xxx, and 'y' indicates the length of the field.

**Final code list:** The range of valid values for variables. For continuous variables it only reflects the upper and lower limits.

**Not applicable:** The code for 'missing' values is given for each variable (□ = Not applicable).

**Note to users:** Additional information for further clarity on questions.

## DATA FILE

*Unique number (UQNO)* (@ 1 18.)

Unique household identifier allocated to each household.

*Valid range: 101000170000002601–986010190000015601*

*Person number (PERSONNO)* (@19 2.)

*Person (respondent) number*

*Valid range: 01–39*

*Province (Province)* (@21 1.)

*South African provinces as at December 2005 released by the Municipal Demarcation Board in January 2006.*

*Final code list*

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

## SECTION 1

**This section covers particulars of each person in the household.**

*Question 1.2*

*Stayed at least four nights (Q12NIGHTS)* (@22 1.)

<b>1.2</b>	<p><b>Has.....stayed in this household for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO → <b>End of questions for this person</b></p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">2</div>
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### Note to users

This question was asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who were not household members (those who had not spent at least four nights per week during the last four weeks) were excluded from the data (2 = No). The instruction in this question was to end the interview for those who had answered 'No' to this question. It is by means of this question that household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

### Universe

Every person who had stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

### Final code list

- 1 = Yes

**Question 1.3****Gender (Q13GENDER)**

(@23 1.)

<b>1.3</b>	<b>Is..... a male or a female?</b>  1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2
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**Note to users**

This question was asked for all household members, to determine their gender. Enumerators were instructed not to assume the gender of household members by just looking at people's names or physical appearances. In this instance, they had to ask the respondent the gender of each member of the household without any assumptions.

**Universe**

Every person who had stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

1 = Male

2 = Female

**Question 1.4****Age (Q14AGE)**

(@24 3.)

<b>1.4</b>	<b>What is.....'s date of birth and age in completed years?</b>          <i>Age (less than 1 year = 000)</i>	<b>Day of birth:</b> Example of day <input type="text"/> 0 <input type="text"/> 1  <b>Month of birth:</b> Example of month <input type="text"/> 0 <input type="text"/> 3  <b>Year of birth:</b> Example of year <input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 9 <input type="text"/> 8 <input type="text"/> 3	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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**Derived variable**

This is a derived variable indicating the age of the household member. Age of the household member was derived from question 1.4 of the questionnaire.

This question was asked for each member of the household. The instruction was to write the age in completed years to the nearest whole numbers and not in words. Thus, if a person was two years and six months, the instruction was to write the two completed years. For children aged less than a year, the instruction was to write 000.

**Universe**

Every person who had stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 0–110

## Question 1.5

Population group (Q15POPULATION)

(@27 1.)

<b>1.5</b>	<b>What population group does..... belong to?</b>  1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, <i>specify, in the box at the bottom</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input style="width: 100px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
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**Note to users**

This question was asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling units. The respondent had to answer for each member and the enumerator was not to make any assumptions. The enumerator was also instructed not to come to any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is important to find out the composition of the South African population.

**Universe**

Every person who had stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

## Question 1.6

Marital status (Q16MARITALSTATUS)

(@28 1.)

<b>1.6</b>	<b>What is ..... 's present marital status?</b>  1 = MARRIED 2 = LIVING TOGETHER LIKE HUSBAND AND WIFE 3 = WIDOW/WIDOWER 4 = DIVORCED or SEPARATED 5 = NEVER MARRIED	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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**Note to users**

This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. Both modern and traditional marriages are considered in this question.

**Universe**

Every person who had stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.



**Final code list**

- 1 = Married
- 2 = Living together like husband and wife
- 3 = Widow/Widower
- 4 = Divorced or separated
- 5 = Never married

**Question 1.7****Highest education level (Q17EDUCATION)****(@29 2.)**

<b>1.7</b>	<b>What is the highest level of education that... has successfully completed?</b>	
	00 = No SCHOOLING	<input type="checkbox"/> 00
	01 = GRADE R/0	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = GRADE 1/ SUB A	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = GRADE 2 / SUB B	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = GRADE 4/ STANDARD 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = GRADE 5/ STANDARD 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = GRADE 10/ STANDARD 8/ FORM 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = GRADE 11/ STANDARD 9/ FORM 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
	13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
	14 = NTC I	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
	15 = NTC II	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
	16 = NTC III	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
	17 = CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 17
	18 = DIPLOMA WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 18
	19 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 19
	20 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE 12/STD 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 20
	21 = BACHELORS DEGREE	<input type="checkbox"/> 21
	22 = BACHELORS DEGREE AND DIPLOMA	<input type="checkbox"/> 22
	23 = HONOURS DEGREE	<input type="checkbox"/> 23
	24 = HIGHER DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE)	<input type="checkbox"/> 24
	25 = OTHER, <i>specify in the box at the bottom</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 25
	26 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 26
		<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

**Note to users**

Enumerators were instructed that it was only those qualifications already obtained which had to be entered. That means the current level of study with which a person was still busy, was not applicable. It was very important to complete each record even if the person had not attended school. Enumerators were instructed to record diplomas and certificates that were of at least six months' duration.

**Universe**

Every person who had stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

### Final code list

00 = No schooling  
 01 = Grade R/0  
 02 = Grade 1/Sub A  
 03 = Grade 2/Sub B  
 04 = Grade 3/Standard 1  
 05 = Grade 4/Standard 2  
 06 = Grade 5/Standard 3  
 07 = Grade 6/Standard 4  
 08 = Grade 7/Standard 5  
 09 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  
 10 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2  
 11 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3  
 12 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4  
 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric  
 14 = NTC I  
 15 = NTC II  
 16 = NTC III  
 17 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
 18 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
 19 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10  
 20 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10  
 21 = Bachelors Degree  
 22 = Bachelors Degree and Diploma  
 23 = Honours Degree  
 24 = Higher Degree (Masters, Doctorate)  
 25 = Other  
 26 = Do not know

## SECTION 2

**This section covers economic activities in the last week for persons aged 15 years and older.**

*Question 2.0*

*Person himself/herself responding (Q20SELFRESPOND)*

(@31 1.)

<b>2.0</b>	<p><i>Interviewer to answer</i></p> <p><b>Is the person him/herself responding to questions?</b></p> <p>1 = YES      → <b>Go to Q 2.2</b></p> <p>2 = No</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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### Note to users

This question was answered by the enumerator. It was recommended that if all the members of the household who qualified for this section were present, they should answer for themselves. It is by means of this question that the accuracy of the information received can be qualified, as it would reflect whether people answered for themselves or a proxy responded on their behalf.

## Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older.

## Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

□ = Not applicable

**Note: Questions 2.1–2.3 are not included in the data, as these questions were asked for administrative purposes and as such do not have any impact on the analysis of the data.**

### Question 2.4

2.4	In the last week....	YES	No
	<b>(a) Did you work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (including paid domestic work), even if it was for only one hour?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	<i>Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing, paid domestic work.</i>		
	<b>(b) Did you run or do any kind of business, big or small, for yourself or with one or more partners, even if it was for only one hour?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	<i>Examples: Commercial farming, selling things, making things for sale, construction, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, collecting wood or water for sale, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, performing in public, having a public phone shop, etc.</i>		
	<b>(c) Did you help without being paid in any kind of business run by your household, even if it was for only one hour?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	<i>Examples: Commercial farming, help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc.</i>		
	<b>If yes to any part of Q 2.4 go to Section 4, otherwise go to Q 2.5</b>		

### Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members aged 15 years and older, regarding their involvement in economic activities in the seven days prior to the interview. This is part of the questionnaire where there would be a differentiation between the economically active population and those who are not economically active. The instruction to enumerators was that they should consider those activities that lasted for at least an hour within the last seven days. In order to be certain that the categories had been answered, there should either be a 'Yes' or 'No' answer to all of them. Most importantly, if there was a 'Yes' to any part of this question, there should be a skip to Section 4. If all the categories were 'No', there should be a continuation to the next question.

*Paid work (Q24APDWRK)*

(@32 1.)

a. Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excluding domestic work)?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older who in the last week did any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

☐ = Not applicable

*Own business (Q24BOWNBUSNS)*

(@33 1.)

b. Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older who in the last week ran or did any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

☐ = Not applicable

*Unpaid work (Q24CUNPDWRK)*

(@34 1.)

c. Help unpaid in a household business of any kind?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older who in the last week helped unpaid in a household business of any kind.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

☐ = Not applicable

## Question 2.5

2.5	In the last week, even though you did not do any work for pay, profit or did not help without pay in a household business, ....	Yes	No
	<p>(a) Did you have a paid job that you would definitely return to?</p> <p>→ If yes, go to Q 2.7, otherwise continue</p> <p><i>Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing, paid domestic work.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<p>(b) Did you have a business that you would definitely return to?</p> <p>→ If yes, go to Q 2.7, otherwise continue</p> <p><i>Examples: Commercial farming, selling things, making things for sale, construction, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, collecting wood or water for sale, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, performing in public, having a public phone shop, etc.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<p>(c) Did you have an unpaid job in any kind of business run by your household that you would definitely return to?</p> <p>→ Go to Q 3.1</p> <p><i>Examples: Commercial farming, help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Note to users**

This was only applicable to household members who had answered 'No' to all the categories in Question 2.4. The main intention of this question was to find the reason why people did not work in the last week prior to the interview. If 'Yes' to either part a or b, the enumerator should skip to Question 2.7.

Have paid work to return to (Q25APDWRK)

(@35 1.)

(a) Did you have a paid job that you would definitely return to?

→ If yes, go to Q 2.7, otherwise continue

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older who were not involved in economic activities in the last seven days prior to the interview and who had a paid job that they would definitely return to.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

☐ = Not applicable

*Have own business to return to (Q25BOWNBUSNS)*

(@36 1.)

(b) Did you have a business that you would definitely return to?

→ If yes, go to Q 2.7, otherwise continue

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older who were not involved in economic activities in the last seven days prior to the interview, and who had a business that they would definitely return to.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

☐ = Not applicable

*Have an unpaid work to return to (Q25CUNPDWRK)*

(@37 1.)

(c) Did you have an unpaid job in any kind of business run by your household that you would definitely return to?

→ Go to Q 3.1

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older who were not involved in economic activities in the last seven days prior to the interview, and who had an unpaid job in any kind of business run by their household that they would definitely return to.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

☐ = Not applicable

**Question 2.7***Main reason absent from work (Q27RSNABSENT)*

(@38 2.)

<b>2.7</b>	<b>What was the main reason you were absent from your job/business in the last week?</b>	
	01 = HEALTH REASONS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = VACATION LEAVE	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = CARING FOR FAMILY OR OTHERS (EXCEPT MATERNITY/PATERNITY LEAVE)	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = MATERNITY OR PATERNITY Leave	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = OTHER FAMILY/COMMUNITY OBLIGATIONS (FUNERALS, MEETINGS)	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = STRIKE/STAY-AWAY/LOCKOUT	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = PROBLEMS WITH TRANSPORT	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = BAD WEATHER	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = STUDY OR TRAINING LEAVE	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = UNREST (VIOLENCE)	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = TEMPORARILY LAID OFF/REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = SEASONAL WORK → <b>Go to Q 3.1</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
	13 = START A NEW JOB/BUSINESS AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE → <b>Go to Q 3.1</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
	14 = OTHER REASON, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>	
	<b>For all reasons, except options 12 &amp; 13, go to Section 4</b>	

**Note to users**

This question was aimed at establishing the reasons why people were absent from their normal activities in the seven days prior to the interview. If more than one reason was given, only the main one was recorded. A provision was made to specify the reasons that were not on the pre-coded list. If option 12 or 13 was selected, the enumerator should go to Question 3.1; for all other reasons the enumerator should proceed to Section 4.

**Universe**

Members of the household aged 15 years and older who were not involved in economic activities in the seven days prior to the interview but who had a job/business to return to.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Health reasons
- 02 = Vacation leave
- 03 = Caring for family or others
- 04 = Maternity or paternity leave
- 05 = Other family/community obligations
- 06 = Strike/Stay-away/Lockout
- 07 = Problems with transport
- 08 = Bad weather
- 09 = Study or training leave
- 10 = Unrest (violence)
- 11 = Temporarily laid off/Reduction in economic activity
- 12 = Seasonal work
- 13 = Start a new job/business at a definite date in the future
- 14 = Other reason
- = Not applicable

**SECTION 3**

**This section covers unemployment and economic inactivity for persons aged 15 years and older.**

**Question 3.1**

<b>3.1</b>	<p><b>In the last four weeks,.....</b></p> <p><b>a) Were you looking for any kind of job?</b></p> <p>1 = YES → <b>Go to Q 3.2</b></p> <p>2 = No</p> <p><b>b) Were you trying to start any kind of business?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No → <b>Go to Q 3.3</b></p>	<div style="margin-bottom: 10px;"> <input type="text"/> 1  <input type="text"/> 2 </div> <div> <input type="text"/> 1  <input type="text"/> 2 </div>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of this question was to establish whether a person had taken any action to look for a job in the last four weeks prior to the interview. The instruction to the numerator was to complete both given categories with either a 'Yes' or a 'No' answer. If 'Yes' to a), the enumerator should skip to Question 3.2; and if 'No' to b), the enumerator should skip to Question 3.3.

*Look for work (Q31ALOOKWRK)*

*(@40 1.)*

a) To look for any kind of work

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older who were unemployed or inactive in the last four weeks, and who were looking for any kind of job.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- = Not applicable



*Start business (Q31BSTARTBUSNS)*

(@41 1.)

b. To start any kind of business

### Universe

All household members aged 15 years and older who were unemployed or economically inactive in the last four weeks, and who were trying to start any kind of business.

### Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

□ = Not applicable

### Question 3.2

*Steps taken to look for work or start business*

<b>3.2</b>	<p><b>In the last four weeks what have you done to search for work or to start a business?</b></p> <p><i>Mark all applicable options</i></p> <p>01 = WAITED/REGISTERED AT EMPLOYMENT AGENCY/TRADE UNION <input type="checkbox"/> 01</p> <p>02 = ENQUIRED AT WORKPLACES, FARMS, FACTORIES OR CALLED ON OTHER POSSIBLE EMPLOYERS <input type="checkbox"/> 02</p> <p>03 = PLACED/ANSWERED ADVERTISEMENT(S) <input type="checkbox"/> 03</p> <p>04 = SEARCHED THROUGH JOB ADVERTISEMENT(S) / SEARCHED THE INTERNET <input type="checkbox"/> 04</p> <p>05 = SOUGHT ASSISTANCE FROM RELATIVES OR FRIENDS <input type="checkbox"/> 05</p> <p>06 = LOOKED FOR LAND, BUILDING, EQUIPMENT OR APPLIED FOR PERMIT TO START OWN BUSINESS OR FARMING <input type="checkbox"/> 06</p> <p>07 = WAITED AT THE STREET SIDE WHERE CASUAL WORKERS ARE FOUND <input type="checkbox"/> 07</p> <p>08 = SOUGHT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO LOOK FOR WORK OR START A BUSINESS <input type="checkbox"/> 08</p> <p>09 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 09</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"></div> <p>10 = NOTHING → <b>Go back to Q 3.1</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 10</p> <p style="text-align: center;">→ <b>Go to Q 3.6</b></p>
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### Note to users

The question is intended to establish what the people did to look for work or start their own businesses. If a person had tried several ways of finding work, all applicable options were recorded. If the answer was 'Nothing', go back to Question 3.1; otherwise go to Question 3.6.

### Universe

All household members aged 15 years and older who were willing to accept jobs if offered, and had tried to look for work in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list****Registered(Q3201REGISTER)****(@42 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Enquired (Q3202ENQUIRE)***(@43 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Placed adverts (Q3203JOBADS)***(@44 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Search job (Q3204JOBSEARCH)***(@45 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Sought assistance (Q3205ASSISTANCE)***(@46 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Start own business (Q3206STARTBUSNS)***(@47 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Casual work (Q3207CASUAL)***(@48 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Financial assistance (Q3208FINASSIST)***(@49 1.)**

1 = Yes

☐ = Not applicable*Nothing (Q3210NOTHING)***(@50 1.)**☐ = Not applicable**Question 3.3***Have a job or start a business (Q33HAVEJOB)***(@51 1.)**

<b>3.3</b>	<p><b>Was this because you had already arranged to take up a job or to start a business at some later date?</b></p> <p>1 = YES → <b>Go to Q 3.6</b></p> <p>2 = No</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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**Note to users**

This question seeks to ascertain whether a person had not taken any action to start a business in the last four weeks prior to the interview because the person had already arranged to take up a job at some later date. The instruction to the enumerator was to complete both given categories with either a 'Yes' or a 'No' answer. If 'Yes', the enumerator should skip to Question 3.6.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not try to start any kind of business.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

□ = Not applicable

### Question 3.4

*Liked to work (Q34WANTTOWRK)*

(@52 1.)

<b>3.4</b>	<p><b>Would you have liked to work for pay, profit or to help without pay in a household business last week?</b></p> <p>1 = YES → <b>Go to Q 3.8</b></p> <p>2 = No</p>	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2
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#### Note to users

This question was asked to establish whether a person would have liked to work for pay, profit or to have helped without pay in a household business. The instruction to the numerator was to complete both given categories with either a 'Yes' or a 'No' answer. If 'Yes', the enumerator should skip to Question 3.8.

#### Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling aged 15 years and older.

#### Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

□ = Not applicable

#### Question 3.5

*Reason for not working (Q35YNOTWRK)*

(@53 1.)

<b>3.5</b>	<p><b>What was the main reason you did not want to work last week?</b></p> <p>1 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT</p> <p>2 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER (FAMILY CONSIDERATIONS/CHILD CARE)</p> <p>3 = HEALTH REASONS</p> <p>4 = RETIRED OR TOO OLD FOR WORK</p> <p>5 = NO DESIRE TO WORK</p> <p>6 = TOO YOUNG TO WORK</p> <p>7 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; margin-top: 10px;"></div> <p>→ <b>Go to Q 3.12</b></p>	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5 <input type="text"/> 6 <input type="text"/> 7
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**Note to users**

This was applicable to all household members aged 15 years and older who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the last seven days prior to the interview. The intention of this question was to find out the reasons people were not working in the last seven days prior to the interview. For any other reason that was not specified in the given categories there was provision to specify. After this question, the instruction was to go to Question 3.12.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the last seven days prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Scholar or student
- 2 = Housewife/homemaker (family considerations/child care)
- 3 = Health reasons
- 4 = Retired or too old for work
- 5 = No desire to work
- 6 = Too young to work
- 7 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified
- = Not applicable

**Question 3.6**

*How long been trying to find work (Q36TIMESEEK)*

(@54 2.)

<b>3.6</b>	<b>For how long have you been without work and trying to find a job or start a business?</b>	
	01 = LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	<input type="text"/> 01
	02 = 3 MONTHS - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS	<input type="text"/> 02
	03 = 6 MONTHS - LESS THAN 9 MONTHS	<input type="text"/> 03
	04 = 9 MONTHS - LESS THAN 1 YEAR	<input type="text"/> 04
	05 = 1 YEAR - LESS THAN 3 YEARS	<input type="text"/> 05
	06 = 3 YEARS - 5 YEARS	<input type="text"/> 06
	07 = MORE THAN 5 YEARS	<input type="text"/> 07
	08 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/> 08

**Note to users**

The question deals with the amount of time a person spent trying to look for a job.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who also tried to look for work in the last four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Less than 3 months
- 02 = 3 months – less than 6 months
- 03 = 6 months – less than 9 months
- 04 = 9 months – less than 1 year
- 05 = 1 year – less than 3 years
- 06 = 3 years – 5 years
- 07 = More than 5 years
- 08 = Do not know
- 99 = Unspecified
- = Not applicable

**Question 3.7**

Activity before looking for work (Q37ACTPRIORJOBSEEK)

(@56 1.)

<b>3.7</b>	<p><b>What was your main activity before you started looking for work?</b></p> <p>1 = WORKING</p> <p>2 = MANAGING A HOME</p> <p>3 = GOING TO SCHOOL</p> <p>4 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; margin-top: 10px;"></div> <p style="text-align: right;">→ Go to Q 3.9</p>	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div>1           <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div>2           <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div>3           <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></div>4         </div>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of this question is to find out the main activity a person was engaged in before starting to look for work.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who had tried to look for work in the last four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Working
- 2 = Managing a home
- 3 = Going to school
- 4 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified
- = Not applicable

## Question 3.8

Reason why not look for work or start business (Q38RSNNOTSEEK)

(@57 2.)

3.8	<b>What was the main reason why you did not try to find work or start a business in the last four weeks?</b>	
	01 = AWAITING THE SEASON FOR WORK	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = WAITING TO BE RECALLED TO FORMER JOB	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = HEALTH REASONS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = PREGNANCY	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = DISABLED OR UNABLE TO WORK (HANDICAPPED)	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER (FAMILY CONSIDERATIONS/CHILD CARE)	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = UNDERGOING TRAINING TO HELP FIND WORK	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = NO JOBS AVAILABLE IN THE AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = LACK OF MONEY TO PAY FOR TRANSPORT TO LOOK FOR WORK	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = UNABLE TO FIND WORK REQUIRING HIS/HER SKILLS	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = LOST HOPE OF FINDING ANY KIND OF WORK	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = NO TRANSPORT AVAILABLE	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
	13 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
	14 = RETIRED	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
	15 = TOO OLD / YOUNG TO WORK	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
	16 = OTHER REASON, SPECIFY	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	

**Note to users**

This question seeks reasons as to why unemployed people did not try to look for work or start their own business.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not have jobs to return to in the last four weeks prior to the interview but who did not look for work either.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Awaiting the seasonal work
- 02 = Waiting to be recalled to former job
- 03 = Health reasons
- 04 = Pregnancy
- 05 = Disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
- 06 = Housewife/homemaker (Family considerations/Child care)
- 07 = Undergoing training to help find work
- 08 = No jobs available in the area
- 09 = Lack of money to pay for transport to look for work
- 10 = Unable to find work requiring his/her skills
- 11 = Lost hope of finding any kind of work
- 12 = No transport available
- 13 = Scholar or student
- 14 = Retired
- 15 = Too old/young to work
- 16 = Other reason
- 99 = Unspecified
- = Not applicable

*Question 3.9**Accept job if offered (Q39JOB OFFER)*

(@59 1.)

<b>3.9</b>	<p><b>If a suitable job had been offered, would you have been able to start work last week?</b></p> <p>1 = YES → <b>Go to Q 3.12</b></p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p>
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**Note to users**

This question is applicable to people not working, who knew of available jobs for which they qualified but were not willing to do these jobs. What needs to be ascertained by this question is: If suitable jobs were offered, would people be willing to accept them. If the response to this question was a 'Yes', then skip to Question 3.12.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not work and did not have jobs to return to in the last seven days prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Do not know
- 9 = Unspecified
- = Not applicable

## Question 3.10

Started business (Q310STARTBUSNS)

(@60 1.)

<b>3.10</b>	<b>If circumstances had allowed, would you have started a business last week?</b>	
	1 = YES → <b>Go to Q 3.12</b>	<input type="text"/> 1
	2 = No	<input type="text"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/> 3

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to people not working. The aim is to find out if circumstances had allowed, would people have started businesses in the past week. If the response to this question was a 'Yes', then skip to Question 3.12.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not work and did not have jobs to return to in the seven days prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Do not know
- 9 = Unspecified
- = Not applicable

## Question 3.11

Reason not available for work (Q311RSNNOTAVAILABLE)

(@61 1.)

<b>3.11</b>	<b>What was the main reason why you were not available for work last week?</b>	
	1 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT	<input type="text"/> 1
	2 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER (FAMILY CONSIDERATION/CHILD CARE)	<input type="text"/> 2
	3 = HEALTH REASONS	<input type="text"/> 3
	4 = RETIRED OR TOO OLD FOR WORK	<input type="text"/> 4
	5 = NO DESIRE TO WORK	<input type="text"/> 5
	6 = TOO YOUNG TO WORK	<input type="text"/> 6
	7 = OTHER, specify	<input type="text"/> 7
	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	

**Note to users**

This was applicable to all household members aged 15 years and older, who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the last seven days prior to the interview. The intention of this question was to find out the reasons people were not working in the seven days prior to the interview. For any other reason that was not specified in the given categories, there was provision to specify.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not work and did not have a job to return to and were not available for work in the seven days prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Scholar or student
- 2 = Housewife/homemaker (Family considerations/Child care)
- 3 = Health reasons



- 4 = Retired or too old for work
- 5 = No desire to work
- 6 = Too young to work
- 7 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified
- ☐ = Not applicable

### Question 3.12

Ever worked (Q312EVERWRK)

(@62 1.)

<b>3.12</b>	<p><b>Have you ever worked for pay or profit or helped unpaid in a household business?</b></p> <p><i>Work could be:</i>  <i>Formal work for salary, wage, profit or unpaid work in household business; informal work such as making things for sale; selling things or providing a service for payment; work on a farm or land for a wage or as part of the household's farming business</i></p> <p>1 = YES  2 = NO                      → <b>Go to Q 3.19</b></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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### Note to users

The aim of this question was to find out if the person had ever worked for pay, profit or family gain. This includes those who worked for some form of payment or worked unpaid for a family business, or as part of farming activities. The instruction for the interviewer was to go to Question 3.18 if the answer to this question was 'No'.

### Universe

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not have jobs to return to in the last four weeks prior to the interview and who were not looking for work.

### Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

**Question 3.13***Time since last worked (Q313TIMEUNEMPLOY)**(@63 2.)*

<b>3.13</b>	<b>How long ago was it since you last worked?</b>	
	01 = LESS THAN 3 MONTHS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = 3 MONTHS – LESS THAN 6 MONTHS	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = 6 MONTHS – LESS THAN 9 MONTHS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = 9 MONTHS – LESS THAN 1 YEAR	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = 1 YEAR – LESS THAN 3 YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = 3 YEARS – 5 YEARS	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = MORE THAN 5 YEARS → <b>Go to Q 3.19</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 08

**Note to users**

The aim of this question was to find out when last a person had worked. The enumerator was asked to probe for more information since some people are usually uncertain of the required information.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who did not have jobs to return to and had not worked for pay, profit or family gain in the last four weeks prior to the interview, and who were not looking for work.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Less than 3 months
- 02 = 3 months – less than 6 months
- 03 = 6 months – less than 9 months
- 04 = 9 months – less than 1 year
- 05 = 1 year – less than 3 years
- 06 = 3 years – 5 years
- 07 = More than 5 years
- 08 = Do not know
- = Not applicable

**Question 3.14***Main reason you stopped working (Q314RSNSTOPWRK)**(@65 2.)*

3.14	<b>What was the main reason you stopped working in your last job/business?</b>	
	01 = HEALTH REASONS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = CARING FOR OWN CHILDREN/RELATIVES	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = PREGNANCY	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = OTHER FAMILY/COMMUNITY RESPONSIBILITIES	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = GOING TO SCHOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = LOST JOB/JOB ENDED/LAID OFF/ BUSINESS SOLD/CLOSED DOWN	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = CHANGED RESIDENCE	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = DISSATISFIED WITH THE JOB	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = RETIRED	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
<input type="text"/>		

**Note to users**

The purpose of this question was to establish the reasons people stopped working in their last jobs. For any other reason that was not specified in the given categories, there was provision to specify.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 years and older, who had not been working.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Health reason
- 02 = Caring for own children/relatives
- 03 = Pregnancy
- 04 = Other family/community responsibilities
- 05 = Going to school
- 06 = Lost job/job ended/laid off/business sold/closed down
- 07 = Changed residence
- 08 = Dissatisfied with the job
- 09 = Retired
- 10 = Other
- ☐ ☐ = Not applicable

### Question 3.15

Previous occupation (Q315PREVOCCUPATION)

(@67 4.)

3.15.a	<p><b>What kind of work did you do in your last job/business?</b></p> <p><i>Work includes all the activities mentioned earlier.</i></p> <p><i>Record at least two words: Car sales person, Office cleaner, Vegetable farmer, Primary School teacher, etc.</i></p>																																																																																
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100px;"> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>																																																																																
3.15.b	<p><b>What were your main tasks or duties in this work?</b></p> <p><i>Examples: Selling fruit, repairing watches, keeping accounts feeding and watering cattle, teaching children.</i></p>																																																																																
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100px;"> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>																																																																																
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## Note to users

This question was applicable to household members who had worked before, but were currently unemployed. It is important that the main tasks should be in English as the occupational codes are in that language only. The instruction to the enumerator was to ask the respondent the main tasks or duties done in his/her last job given in Question 3.15.a. Questions 3.15.a and 3.15.b were write-in questions. The responses were used to determine the person's last occupation. The occupation was coded to four digits on the basis of the South African Standard Classification of Occupations (SASCO) (see occupation code list).

## Universe

All household members aged 15 years and older, who had worked before and were currently unemployed or not economically active.

### Final code list

Valid range: 1120–9333

9999 = Unspecified

□□□□ = Not applicable



**Question 3.17**

Whom did you work for (Q317WRK4WHOM)

(@74 1.)

3.17	<b>In your last job/business, were you.....</b>	
	1 = Working for someone else for pay? (Including paid domestic workers, gardeners or security guards)	<input type="text"/> 1
	<i>Payment in cash or in kind (e.g. food, accommodation).</i> <i>Option 1 includes all employees: Full-time, part-time, casual work and piecework.</i>	
	2 = An employer (employing one or more employees)?	<input type="text"/> 2
	3 = Own-account worker (not employing any employees)?	<input type="text"/> 3
	4 = Helping without pay in a household business?	<input type="text"/> 4

**Note to users**

This question establishes whether people were employers, wage earners, self-employed, etc. in the main economic activities they were involved in.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Working for someone else for pay
- 2 = An employer (employing one or more employees)
- 3 = Own account worker ( not employing any employees)
- 4 = Helping without pay in a household business
- 9 = Unspecified
- ☐ = Not applicable

**Question 3.19**

<b>3.19</b>	<b>How do you support yourself?</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
	<i>Mark all applicable options</i>		
	a = Did you do odd jobs during the last week? → <b>If yes, go back to Q 2.4, otherwise continue</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	b = Are you supported by persons in the household?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	c = Are you supported by persons not in the household?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	d = Are you supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	e = Do you receive any money from unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	f = From savings or money previously earned?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	g = Do you receive old age or disability pension?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	h = Do you receive child support/ foster care grant?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	i = Do you receive any other welfare grants?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	j = Do you have other sources of support, e.g. bursary, study loan?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
<b>→ Go to Q5.9</b>			

**Note to users**

This question establishes how people supported themselves. If 'Yes' in option a) was selected, the enumerator was asked to go back to Question 2.4, otherwise to continue. At the end of this question, the enumerator should go to Question 5.0.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active in the seven days prior to the interview

*Odd jobs (Q319aODDJOBs)*

(@75 1.)

Did you do odd jobs during the last week?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active in the seven days prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Persons in the household (Q319bINHHPERS)* (@76 1.)

Supported by persons in the household?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Persons not in the household (Q319cNOTHHPERS)* (@77 1.)

Supported by persons not in the household?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Charity (Q319dCHARITY)* (@78 1.)

Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*UIF (Q319eUIF)* (@79 1.)

Do you receive any money from the Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Savings (Q319fSAVINGS)* (@80 1.)

From savings or money previously earned?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Pension (Q319gPENSION)* (@81 1.)



Do you receive old-age or disability pension?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Child support grant (Q319hGRANTS)*

(@82 1.)

Do you receive child support/foster care grants?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Welfare grants (Q319iWELFARE)*

(@83 1.)

Do you receive any other welfare grants?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Other source of support (Q319jOTHR)*

(@84 1.)

Do you have other sources of support, e.g. bursary, study loan?

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- ☐ = Not applicable

## SECTION 4

**This section covers main work activity in the last week for persons aged 15 years and older.**

### Question 4.1

*More than one job (Q41MULTIPLEJOBS)*

(@85 1.)

<b>4.1</b>	<b>In the last week did you have more than one job/business?</b>	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

### Note to users

The question seeks to find out if people had taken an initiative to look for or prepare for any extra work. If 'Yes', then the enumerator had to read this out: *The questions that follow refer to your main job/business. That is the one where you usually work the most hours per week, even if you were absent from it in the last week.*

### Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the last seven days prior to the interview.

### Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

☐ = Not applicable





<b>4.4.</b>	<b>When did you start working for this employer or started running this business? Give year and month.</b>  State year in <u>four</u> figures, e.g. 2001 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  State month in <u>two</u> figures, e.g. 08 for August <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question was asked to establish when people started working for the main employer for whom they were working with the aim of checking whether people were staying in one job for a long time or changing jobs often (job stability).

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview.

Year (Q44YEARSTART) (@93 4.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 1944-2010

□□□□ = Not applicable

Month (Q44MONTHSTART) (@97 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01–12

□□ = Not applicable



**Note:** Questions 4.6–4.12 were asked only to those people who work for someone else for pay or who worked for one or more private households as a domestic employee, gardener or security guard.

### The following are for employees only (option 1 in Question 4.5)

#### Question 4.6

*Contribution to pension or retirement fund (Q46PENSION)*

(@100 1.)

<b>4.6</b>	<p><b>Does your employer contribute to any pension/retirement fund for you?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
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#### Note to users

This question intends to find out if employers contributed to the pension fund for their employees because this is one of the important benefits that some employed workers receive. The information gathered through this question will help the government in its plans for state pensions and other social security schemes.

#### Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employees.

#### Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Do not know
- ☐ = Not applicable

#### Question 4.7

*Paid leave (Q47PDLEAVE)*

(@101 1.)

<b>4.7</b>	<p><b>Are you entitled to any paid leave?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
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#### Note to users

This question aims at finding out if employers gave their employees paid leave since this is a law requirement. The law states that employees are entitled to three weeks' paid leave per year.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employees.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Do not know

□ = Not applicable

**Question 4.8**

*UIF Deductions (Q48UIF)*

(@102 1.)

<b>4.8</b>	<b>Does your employer pay UIF contributions for you?</b>	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

**Note to users**

The aim of this question is to establish if the organisations that people worked for were formal or informal, based on whether these businesses/organisations were registered and provided their employees with basic benefits.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employees.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Do not know

□ = Not applicable



**Question 4.9**

Medical aid or health insurance contribution (Q49MEDICAL)

(@103 1.)

<b>4.9</b>	<p><b>Are you entitled to medical aid benefits from your employer?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3
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**Note to users**

The aim of this question is to establish if the organisations that people worked for were formal or informal, based on whether these businesses/organisations were registered and provided their employees with basic benefits.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employees.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Do not know  
☐ = Not applicable

**Question 4.10**

Registered for income tax (Q410INCOMETAX)

(@104 1.)

<b>4.10</b>	<p><b>Does your employer deduct income tax (PAYE / SITE) from your salary/wage?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3
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**Note to users**

The aim of this question is to establish if the organisations/businesses that people worked for were registered for income tax.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employees.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Do not know  
☐ = Not applicable

**Question 4.11**

Employment contract (Q411CONTRACTTYPE)

(@105 1.)

<b>4.11</b>	<b>Are you employed on the basis of.....</b>	
	1 = A written contract?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = A verbal agreement?	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

The question is intended to find out if people involved in economic activities had written contracts with their employers. Most domestic workers have written contracts, but they may not know it. The interviewers were instructed to probe and make the respondents understand that even a one-page written agreement regarding their work between themselves and the employers qualified.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employees.

**Final code list**

- 1 = A written contract
- 2 = A verbal agreement
- ☐ = Not applicable

**Question 4.12**

*Work status (Q412CONTRDURATION)*

*(@106 1.)*

<b>4.12</b>	<b>Is the contract/agreement of a .....</b>	
	1 = Limited duration?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Permanent nature?	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Unspecified duration?	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

**Note to users**

This question was asked to establish the degree of job security, i.e. the duration of the contract/agreement.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employees (option 1 in Question 4.5).

**Final code list**

- 1 = Limited duration
- 2 = Permanent nature
- 3 = Unspecified duration
- ☐ = Not applicable

## For employers, own account workers and persons helping unpaid in household businesses (options 2, 3 and 4 in Question 4.5)

### Question 4.13

Registered for VAT (Q413VAT)

(@107 1.)

<b>4.13</b>	<b>Is your business (or household business where you work) registered for VAT?</b>  1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
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#### Note to users

The aim of this question is to establish if the organisations/businesses that people worked for were registered for VAT.

#### Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business (options 2, 3 or 4 in Question 4.5).

#### Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Do not know
- ☐ = Not applicable

### Question 4.14

Registered for income tax (Q414TAX)

(@108 1.)

<b>4.14</b>	<b>Is the business (or household business where you work) registered for income tax?</b>  1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
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#### Note to users

The aim of this question is to establish if the organisations/businesses that people worked for were registered for income tax.

#### Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview and who were employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business (options 2, 3 or 4 in Question 4.5).

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Do not know  
 9 = Unspecified  
 □ = Not applicable

**For all employed persons (employees, employers, own account workers and persons helping unpaid in household businesses)**

**Question 4.15**

*Type of business or enterprise (Q415TYPEBUSNS)*

*(@109 1.)*

<b>4.15</b>	<b>Is your place of work.....</b>	
	1 = National/Provincial/Local government?	<input type="text"/> 1
	2 = Government controlled business (e.g. Eskom, Telkom)?	<input type="text"/> 2
	3 = A private enterprise?	<input type="text"/> 3
	4 = Non-profit organisation (NGO/CBO)?	<input type="text"/> 4
	5 = A private household?	<input type="text"/> 5
	6 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/> 6

**Note to users**

This question seeks to ascertain how many people were working for the government and NGOs as well as the numbers working for private companies, and those who were self-employed.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

**Final code list**

- 1 = National/provincial/local government  
 2 = Government controlled business (e.g. Eskom, Telkom)  
 3 = A private enterprise  
 4 = Non-profit organisation (NGO/CBO)  
 5 = A private household  
 6 = Do not know  
 □ = Not applicable

**Question 4.16***Number of employees (Q416NRWORKERS)**(@110 2.)*

<b>4.16</b>	<b>How many employees are there at your place of work?</b>	
01 = 0		01
02 = 1		02
03 = 2 - 4		03
04 = 5 - 9		04
05 = 10 - 19		05
06 = 20 - 49		06
07 = 50 OR MORE		07
08 = DON'T KNOW		08

**Note to users**

This question deals with the size of the organisation/business in terms of it being formal or informal. The question seeks to determine how many people were usually employed per type of organisation/business.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

**Final code list**

- 01 = 0 employee
- 02 = 1 employee
- 03 = between 2 and 4 employees
- 04 = between 5 and 9 employees
- 05 = between 10 and 19 employees
- 06 = between 20 and 49 employees
- 07 = 50 or more employees
- 08 = Do not know
- = Not applicable

**Question 4.18***Hours usually work (Q418HRSWRK)**(@112 3.)*

<b>4.18</b>	<b>How many hours do you <u>usually</u> work each week?</b>			
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**Note to users**

This question is intended to find out from people who had one job only, how many hours they usually worked each week.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 001–112
- = Not applicable

**Question 4.19**

4.19	<b>Thinking of each day last week, how many hours did you <u>actually</u> work.....</b>	
	Day	Hours
	On Monday?	<input type="text"/>
	On Tuesday?	<input type="text"/>
	On Wednesday?	<input type="text"/>
	On Thursday?	<input type="text"/>
	On Friday?	<input type="text"/>
	On Saturday?	<input type="text"/>
	On Sunday?	<input type="text"/>
	<b>Total hours actually worked</b>	<input type="text"/>
→ Go to Q 4.22		

**Note to users**

This question was asked to find out from people who had one job only, how many hours they usually worked on each day of the week, as well as their total hours for the week. Then the enumerator was instructed to go to Question 4.22.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

*Hours worked past week – on Monday (Q419MONHRSWRK)* (@115 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked past week – on Tuesday (Q419TUEHRSWRK)* (@117 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked past week – on Wednesday (Q419WEDHRSWRK)* (@119 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked past week – on Thursday (Q419THUHRSWRK)*

(@121 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked past week – on Friday (Q419FRIHRSWRK)*

(@123 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked past week – on Saturday (Q419SATHRSWRK)*

(@125 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked past week – on Sunday (Q419SUNHRSWRK)*

(@127 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked – in total (Q419TOTALHRS)*

(@129 3.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 000–140

□□□ = Not applicable

**Question 4.20**

<b>4.20</b>	<b>How many hours do you <u>usually</u> work each week.....</b>		
	1. In your first job/business?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	2. In your second job/business?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	3. In all other jobs/businesses?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<b>Total hours for all jobs/businesses</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**Note to users**

This question was asked to find out from people with more than one job, how many hours they usually worked each week in their first, second and all other jobs/businesses, as well as the total hours spent working during the whole week.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

*Hours usually worked – In your first job/business (Q420FIRSTHRWRK)* (@132 3.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 002–111

□□□ = Not applicable

*Hours usually worked – In your second job/business (Q420SECONDHRSWRK)* (@135 3.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 000–070

□□□ = Not applicable

*Hours usually worked – In all other jobs/businesses (Q420OTHERHRWRK)* (@138 3.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 000–048

999 = Unspecified

□□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked – in total (Q420TOTALHRWRK)* (@141 3.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 007–121

□□□ = Not applicable

**Question 4.21**

4.21	Thinking of each day last week, how many hours did you <u>actually</u> work.....						
	Day	Hours in .....					
		First job/ business		Second job/ business		All other jobs/ businesses	
	On Monday?						
	On Tuesday?						
	On Wednesday?						
	On Thursday?						
	On Friday?						
	On Saturday?						
	On Sunday?						
	<b>Total hours</b>						

**Note to users**

This question intended to find out from people with more than one job, how many hours they usually worked each day of the week in their first, second and all other jobs/businesses, as well as the total hours spent working during the whole week.



**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

**Hours worked for the first job/business**

*Hours worked on first job – on Monday (Q4211MONHRSWRK)* (@144 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–13

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on first job – on Tuesday (Q4211TUEHRSWRK)* (@146 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–13

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on first job – on Wednesday (Q4211WEDHRSWRK)* (@148 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–20

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on first job – on Thursday (Q4211THUHRSWRK)* (@150 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–13

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on first job – on Friday (Q4211FRIHRSWRK)* (@152 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–13

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on first job – on Saturday (Q4211SATHRSWRK)* (@154 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–13

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on first job – on Sunday (Q4211SUNHRSWRK)* (@156 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–13

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on first job – in total (Q4211TOTALHRS)* (@158 3.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 000–091

999 = Unspecified

□□□ = Not applicable

**Hours worked for the second job/business***Hours worked on second job – on Monday (Q4212MONHRSWRK)* (@161 2.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on second job – on Tuesday (Q4212TUEHRSWRK)* (@163 2.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on second job – on Wednesday (Q4212WEDHRSWRK)* (@165 2.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on second job – on Thursday (Q4212THUHRSWRK)* (@167 2.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on second job – on Friday (Q4212FRIHRSWRK)* (@169 2.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on second job – on Saturday (Q4212SATHRSWRK)* (@171 2.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–13

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on second job – on Sunday (Q4212SUNHRSWRK)* (@173 2.)**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–14

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on second job – in total (Q4212TOTALHRS)* (@175 3.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 000–070

□□ = Not applicable

**Hours worked for all other job/business**

*Hours worked on all other jobs – on Monday (Q4213MONHRSWRK)* (@178 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00-08

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on all other jobs – on Tuesday (Q4213TUEHRSWRK)* (@180 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–08

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on all other jobs – on Wednesday (Q4213WEDHRSWRK)* (@182 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on all other jobs – on Thursday (Q4213THUHRSWRK)* (@184 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on all other jobs – on Friday (Q4213FRIHRSWRK)* (@186 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–10

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on all other jobs – on Saturday (Q4213SATHRSWRK)* (@188 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–09

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on all other jobs – on Sunday (Q4213SUNHRSWRK)* (@190 2.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 00–08

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

*Hours worked on all other jobs – in total (Q4213TOTALHRS)* (@192 3.)

**Final code list**

Valid range: 000–040

999 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

#### Question 4.22

*Liked to work more hours (Q422MOREHRS)*

(@195 1.)

<b>4.22</b>	<b>Last week, would you have liked to work more hours than you actually worked, provided the extra hours had been paid?</b>	
	1 = Yes, in the current job	<input type="text"/> 1
	2 = Yes, in taking an additional job	<input type="text"/> 2
	3 = Yes, in another job with more hours	<input type="text"/> 3
	4 = No	<input type="text"/> 4
	5 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/> 5
	} → <b>Go to Section 5</b>	

#### Note to users

This question was asked to find out if people were willing to work more hours than they actually worked in the last week, provided that they were paid for these extra hours. If the answer was a 'No' or 'Do not know', the instruction was to end the interview for this person.

#### Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

#### Final code list

- 1 = Yes, in the current job
- 2 = Yes, in taking an additional job
- 3 = Yes, in another job with more hours
- 4 = No
- 5 = Do not know
- = Not applicable

#### Question 4.23

*Additional hours (Q423ADDHRS)*

(@196 2)

<b>4.23</b>	<b>How many additional hours could you have worked last week?</b>	<input type="text"/>
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#### Note to users

The question was asked to establish how many additional hours people could have worked last week.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 01–98

99 = Unspecified

□□ = Not applicable

**Question 4.24**

*Willing to work longer hours (Q424WRKXHRS)*

(@198 1.)

<b>4.24</b>	<p><b>Do you want to work more hours at your current rate of pay?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3
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**Note to users**

This question was asked to find out if people were willing to work more hours at their current rate of pay.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Do not know

9 = Unspecified

□ = Not applicable

**Question 4.25**

*Willing to do extra work (Q425STARTXWRK)*

(@199 1.)

<b>4.25</b>	<p><b>If extra work became available, would you be able to start such work in the next four weeks?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3
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**Note to users**

This question intended to establish if people would be able to start extra work in the four weeks after the interview, if such work was available.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview, who were employees, employers, self-employed, and persons helping unpaid in a household business.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Do not know

9 = Unspecified

□ = Not applicable

**SECTION 5**

**This section covers earnings in the main job for employees, employers and own-account workers aged 15 years and above.**

**Question 5.1***Main work (Q51WRK4WHOM)**(@200 1.)*

<b>5.1</b>	<b>Copy response from Q4.5</b> 1 = Working for someone else for pay → <b>Go to Q 5.2</b> 2 = An employer (employing one or more employees) → <b>Go to Q 5.6</b> 3 = Own-account worker (not employing any employees) → <b>Go to Q 5.6</b> 4 = Helping without pay in a household business → <b>Go to Q5.9</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
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**Note to users**

This question establishes whether people were employers, wage earners, self-employed, etc. in the main economic activities they were involved in. Only one category had to be chosen. If option '1' was chosen, the instruction was to go to Question 5.2; otherwise skip to Question 5.6 or Question 5.9.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview and who worked for someone else for pay or employed one or more employees, or did not employ any employees, or helped without pay in a household business.

**Final code list**

1 = Working for someone else for pay

2 = An employer (employing one or more employees)

3 = Own account worker ( not employing any employees)

4 = Helping without pay in a household business

□ = Not applicable

**Note:** Questions 5.2–5.4.b were asked only to those people who work for someone else for pay or who worked for one or more private households as a domestic employee, gardener or security guard.

**The following are for employees only (option 1 in Question 5.1)**

### Question 5.2

*Wages or salary interval (Q52SALARYINTERVAL)*

(@201 1.)

<b>5.2</b>	<p><b>In your main job, what is the easiest way for you to tell us your wages or salary before taxes or any other deduction? Would it be ...</b></p> <p>1 = Monthly?</p> <p>2 = Weekly?</p> <p>3 = Fortnightly (every two weeks)?</p> <p>4 = Daily?</p> <p>5 = Hourly?</p> <p>6 = Annually?</p> <p>7 = REFUSED → <b>Go to Q 5.8</b></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
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#### Note to users

*This question seeks to find out the easiest way for employees to report their earnings.*

#### Universe

*All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above who were economically active in the calendar week prior to the interview.*

#### Final code list

- 1 = Monthly?
- 2 = Weekly
- 3 = Fortnightly (Every two weeks)?
- 4 = Daily?
- 5 = Hourly?
- 6 = Annually?
- 7 = Refused/Don't know
- ☐ = Not applicable

### Question 5.3

*Tips or commission (Q53TIPSCOMMISSION)*

(@202 1.)

<b>5.3</b>	<p><b>Do you usually receive any tips or commission?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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#### Note to users

This question is aimed at reminding employees who receive tips / commission as part of their main job to include these when they report their earnings in Q5.4.a.

#### Universe

*All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the calendar week prior to the interview.*

#### Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

□ = Not applicable

### Question 5.4.a

*Wages/salary before deductions (Q54ASALARYWAGE)*

(@203 7.)

<b>5.4.a</b>	<p><b>What is your (choose one) annual/ monthly / weekly / daily / hourly wage or salary before deductions? (Include tips and commissions)</b></p> <p>R <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>→ Go Q5.9</p> <p><i>If amount not stated</i></p>	
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### Note to users

*This question seeks to get the amount that employees get based on the answer they provided in Q5.2 (monthly, weekly, fortnightly, etc).*

### Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the calendar week prior to the interview.

### Final code list

Valid range: 0 – 4000000

□□□□□□ = Not applicable

*Monthly Earnings for employees (Q54a\_Monthly)*

(@210 6.)

### Note to users

This is a derived variable based on Q5.2 and Q5.4.a where earnings are converted to monthly.

### Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were employees in the calendar week prior to the interview.

### Final code list

Valid range: 0 – 400000

□□□□□ = Not applicable



**Question 5.4.b***Amount not stated (Q54BREFUSE)*

(@216 1.)

<b>5.4.b</b>	1 = DON'T KNOW } → <b>Go to Q 5.8</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = REFUSED	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

*The question is aimed at indicating whether the respondent refused to give the amount or didn't know the exact amount in cases where Q5.4.a is blank.*

**Universe**

**All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were working for someone for pay in the calendar week prior to the interview and did not provide the actual amount they earned.**

**Final code list**

- 1 = Don't know
- 2 = Refused
- ☐ = Not applicable

**For employers and own account workers (options 2 and 3 in Question 5.1)**

**Question 5.6***Earnings interval (Q56SALARYINTERVAL)*

(@217 1.)

<b>5.6</b>	<b>What is the easiest way for you to tell us your earnings after expenses? Would it be ...</b>	
	1 = Monthly?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Weekly?	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Fortnightly (every two weeks)?	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Daily?	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Hourly?	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = Annually?	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = REFUSED → <b>Go to Q 5.8</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 7

**Note to users**

*This question seeks to find out the easiest way for employers or own-account workers to report their earnings.*

**Universe**

*All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above who were economically active in the calendar week prior to the interview.*

**Final code list**

- 1 = Monthly?
- 2 = Weekly
- 3 = Fortnightly (Every two weeks)?
- 4 = Daily?
- 5 = Hourly?
- 6 = Annually?
- 7 = Refused/Don't know
- ☐ = Not applicable

**Question 5.7.a**

*Earnings after expenses (Q57ASALARYWAGE)*

(@218 8.)

<b>5.7.a</b>	<p><b>What are your (choose one) annual/ monthly / weekly / daily earnings after expenses?</b></p> <p>R <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>→ <b>Go to Q5.9</b></p>	
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**Note to users**

*This question seeks to get the amount that employers or own-account workers get based on the answer they provided in Q5.6 (monthly, weekly, fortnightly, etc).*

**Universe**

*All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were employers or own-account workers in the calendar week prior to the interview.*

**Final code list**

*Valid range: 0 – 10000000*

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ = Not applicable

*Monthly earnings for Employers and Self Employed (Q57a\_Monthly)*

(@226 8.)

**Note to users**

This is a derived variable based on Q5.6 and Q5.7.a where earnings are converted to monthly.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were employers or own-account workers in the calendar week prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

*Valid range: 0 – 10000000*

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ = Not applicable

**Question 5.7.b**

*Amount not stated (Q57BREFUSE)*

(@234 1.)

<b>5.7.b</b>	<b><i>If amount not stated</i></b>  1 = DON'T KNOW } → <b>Go to Q 5.8</b> 2 = REFUSED }	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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**Note to users**

*The question is aimed at indicating whether the respondent refused to give the amount or didn't know the exact amount in cases where Q5.4.a is blank.*

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active and were employers or own-account workers in the calendar week prior to the interview and did not provide the actual amount they earned

**Final code list**

- 1 = Don't know
- 2 = Refused
- ☐ = Not applicable

**Question 5.8**

Salary category (Q58SALARYCATEGORY)

(@235 2.)

5.8	Weekly	Monthly	Annually	
01	NONE	NONE	NONE	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
02	R1 - R46	R1 - R200	R1 - R2 400	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
03	R47 - R115	R201 - R500	R2 401 - R6 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
04	R116 - R231	R501 - R1 000	R6 001 - R12 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
05	R232 - R346	R1 001 - R1 500	R12 001 - R18 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
06	R347 - R577	R1 501 - R2 500	R18 001 - R30 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
07	R578 - R808	R2 501 - R3 500	R30 001 - R42 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
08	R809 - R1 039	R3 501 - R4 500	R42 001 - R54 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
09	R1 040 - R1 386	R4 501 - R6 000	R54 001 - R72 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
10	R1 387 - R1 848	R6 001 - R8 000	R72 001 - R96 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
11	R1 849 - R2 540	R8 001 - R11 000	R96 001 - R132 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
12	R2 541 - R3 695	R11 001 - R16 000	R132 001 - R192 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
13	R3 696 - R6 928	R16 001 - R30 000	R192 001 - R360 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
14	R6 929 - R8 654	R30 001 - R37 500	R360 001 - R450 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
15	R8 655 - R12 500	R37 501 - R54 167	R450 001 - R650 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
16	R12 501 - R14 423	R54 168 - R62 500	R650 001 - R750 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
17	R14 424 - R16 346	R62 501 - R70 800	R750 001 - R850 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 17
18	R16 347 - R19 231	R70 801 - R83 300	R850 001 - R1 000 000	<input type="checkbox"/> 18
19	R19 232 OR MORE	R83 301 OR MORE	R1 000 001 OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 19
20	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 20
21	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE	<input type="checkbox"/> 21

**Note to users**

*This question is only applicable if there was no answer in Q5.2, Q5.4.a, Q5.6 and Q5.7.a thus in case of a non-response, refusal or don't know. Since this kind of information is very personal the enumerator is instructed to show a "prompt card" to the respondents for them to choose the category in which their earnings fall.*

**Universe**

*All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and older, who were economically active in the seven days prior to the interview and did not provide their total salary.*

**Final code list****Valid range: 01 – 21**

□□ = Not applicable

**Derived variable***Main industry (Indus)*

(@237 2.)

*Derived variable: Derived from Question 4.2.***Final code list**

- 01 = Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 02 = Mining and quarrying
- 03 = Manufacturing
- 04 = Electricity, gas and water supply
- 05 = Construction
- 06 = Wholesale and retail trade
- 07 = Transport, storage and communication
- 08 = Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services
- 09 = Community, social and personal services
- 10 = Private households
- 11 = Other
- = Not applicable

*Main occupation (Occup)*

(@239 2.)

**Derived variable: Derived from Question 4.1.****Final code list**

- 01 = Legislators, senior officials and managers
- 02 = Professionals
- 03 = Technical and associate professionals
- 04 = Clerks
- 05 = Service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 06 = Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 07 = Craft and related trades workers
- 08 = Plant and machine operators and assemblers
- 09 = Elementary Occupation
- 10 = Domestic workers
- 11 = Other occupation
- = Not applicable

*Previous industry (Previndus)*

(@241 2.)

**Derived variable: Derived from Question 3.16.****Final code list**

- 01 = Agriculture, hunting and forestry
- 02 = Mining
- 03 = Manufacturing
- 04 = Electricity, gas and water
- 05 = Construction
- 06 = Wholesale and retail trade
- 07 = Transport, storage and communication
- 08 = Finance and business services
- 09 = Community, social and personal services
- 10 = Private households
- 11 = Other
- = Not applicable

*(See coded list for industry)*

*Previous occupation (PrevOccup)*

(@243 2.)

**Derived variable: Derived from question 3.15.****Final code list**

- 01 = Legislators, senior officials and managers
- 02 = Professionals
- 03 = Technical and associate professionals
- 04 = Clerks
- 05 = Service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 06 = Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 07 = Craft and related trades workers
- 08 = Plant and machine operators and assemblers
- 09 = Elementary Occupation
- 10 = Domestic workers
- 11 = Other occupation
- = Not applicable

*Unemployment status (Unempl\_status)*

(@245 1.)

*Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of questions:*

- Activity prior job search (Question 3.7)
- Ever worked (Question 3.12)
- Time unemployed (Question 3.13)
- Reason for stopping work (Question 3.14)

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Job loser
- 2 = Job leaver
- 3 = New entrant
- 4 = Re-entrant
- 5 = Other – last worked >5 years ago
- = Not applicable

*Employment status (Status)*

(@246 1.)

*Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of questions:*

- Paid work (Question 2.4a)
- Own business (Question 2.4b)
- Unpaid work (Question 2.4c)
- Paid work (Question 2.5a)
- Own business (Question 2.5b)
- Reason absent (Question 2.7)

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Employed
- 2 = Unemployed
- 3 = Discouraged job seeker
- 4 = Other not economically active
- = Not applicable

**Education Status (Education\_Status)**

(@247 1.)

*Derived variable: Derived from Question 1.7: What is the highest level of education that ..... has successfully completed?*

**Final code list:**

- 1 = No schooling
- 2 = Less than primary completed
- 3 = Primary completed
- 4 = Secondary not completed
- 5 = Secondary completed
- 6 = Tertiary
- 7 = Other

**Long-term unemployment ( long\_term\_unempl)**

(@248 1.)

*Derived variable:*

Long-term unemployment: Persons in long-term unemployment are those individuals among the unemployed who are without work and trying to find a job or start a business for one year or more.

Derived from Question 3.6: For how long have you been without work and trying to find a job or start a business?

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Long-term unemployment (1 year and longer)
- 2 = Short-term unemployment (less than 1 year)
- ☐ = Not applicable

**Underemployment (underempl)**

(@249 1.)

*Derived variable:*

*If total hours usually worked is less than 35 and want to work more hours and is available to start work within the next four weeks.*

*Derived from a logical series of questions:*

- Hours usually work (Question 4.18)
- Total hours usually work (Question 4.20)
- Like to work more hours (Question 4.22)
- Able to start extra work (Question 4.25)

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Underemployed
- 2 = Not underemployed
- ☐ = Not applicable

**Sector (Sector1)**

(@250 1.)

*Derived variable:*

**Derived from a logical series of questions:**

- Work for whom (Question 4.5)
- Income tax deducted (Question 4.10)
- Business registered for VAT (Question 4.13)
- Business registered for income tax (Question 4.14)
- Number of employees (Question 4.16)

Agriculture is excluded from the formal and informal sector in this variable.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Formal sector (non-agricultural)
- 2 = Informal sector (non-agricultural)
- 3 = Agriculture
- 4 = Private households
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Sector (Sector2)*

(@251 1.)

*Derived variable:***Derived from a logical series of questions:**

- Work for whom (Question 4.5)
- Income tax deducted (Question 4.10)
- Business registered for VAT (Question 4.13)
- Business registered for income tax (Question 4.14)
- Number of employees (Question 4.16)

**Agriculture is included in the formal and informal sector in this variable.***Final code list:*

- 1 = Formal sector (Including agriculture)
- 2 = Informal sector (Including agriculture)
- 4 = Private households
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Age group (Age\_grp1)*

(@252 2.)

*Derived variable:***Derived from Question 1.4:** What is ...'s date of birth and age in completed years?**Final code list:**

- 01 = Age 00–04
- 02 = Age 05–09
- 03 = Age 10–14
- 04 = Age 15–19
- 05 = Age 20–24
- 06 = Age 25–29
- 07 = Age 30–34
- 08 = Age 35–39
- 09 = Age 40–44
- 10 = Age 45–49
- 11 = Age 50–54
- 12 = Age 55–59
- 13 = Age 60–64
- 14 = Age 65+

*Inactivity reason (InactReason)*

(@254 1.)

**Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of questions:**

- Reason for not working (Question 3.5)
- Reason why not look for work or start business (Question 3.8)
- Reason not available for work (Question 3.11)



**Final code list:**

- 1 = Scholar/student
- 2 = Home-maker
- 3 = Health reasons
- 4 = Too young/old/retired
- 5 = Discouraged work-seekers
- 6 = Other
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Involvement in at least one non-market activity (At\_least\_1)*  
1.)

(@255

**Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of questions:**

- Do farm work (Question 2.6a)
- Fetch water (Question 2.6b)
- Produce goods (Question 2.6c)
- Do construction (Question 2.6d)
- Catch food (Question 2.6e)

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Involved in at least one activity
- 2 = Not involved in any activity
- ☐ = Not applicable

*Geography Type (Geo\_Type)*

(@256 1.)

Classification according to the settlement characteristics

**Final Code List:**

- 1 = Urban formal
- 2 = Urban informal
- 4 = Tribal areas
- 5 = Rural formal

*Hours worked (Hrswrk)*

(@257 3.)

**Derived variable:**

This variable includes total hours worked by persons aged 15 years and older.

**Derived from a logical series of questions:**

- Hours usually worked in case of a single job (Question 4.18)
- Total hours worked in the case of multiple jobs (Question 4.20)

**Valid range:**

- 001 – 121
- ☐☐☐ = Not applicable

*Employment Status Expanded (Status\_Exp)*

(@260 1.)

*Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of questions:*

- Paid work (Question 2.4a)
- Own business (Question 2.4b)

Unpaid work	(Question 2.4c)
Paid work	(Question 2.5a)
Own business	(Question 2.5b)
Reason absent	(Question 2.7)

**Final code list:**

1 = Employed  
 2 = Unemployed  
 4 = Not economically active

*Stratum* (Stratum) (@261 6.)

**Note to users**

6 digits number representing stratum formed during Master Sample 2006 where (digit 1 = Province based on 2005 provincial boundaries, digit 2&3= metro/non-metro, digit4=Geography type)

Valid Range 101101 – 9470405

*Metro/non-metro (Metro\_code)* (@267 2.)

**Derived variable: Derived from stratum****Final code list:**

00 =Non-Metro  
 71 =Cape Town  
 72 =eThekweni  
 73= eKhurhuleni  
 74 =Johannesburg  
 75 =Nelson Mandela Metro  
 76 =Tshwane

*Weight (Weight)* (@269 12.7)

Valid range: 0.1843090772– 2265.073092